

Constitution of Nepal

- Promulgated - 2072-06-03 B.S
- 2015-September-15

- Total Articles - 308
- Total Parts - 35
- Total Schedules - 9

Amendment

- First - 2072-11-16
- Second - 2077-3-4

x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x

Article 2 - Sovereignty & State Authority

Article 3 - Nation (multi-ethnic, lingual, religious & cultural)

Article 4 - State of Nepal (Sovereign, secular, inclusive, democratic, socialism-oriented, federal democratic republic)

Article 5 - National Interest

Article 6 - Languages of the Nation

Article 7 - Official language

Article 8 - National Flag according to schedule-1
crimson color, deep blue border

moon - 8

sun - 12

Article 9 - National anthem etc - schedule 2

Coat of arms - schedule 3

Rhododendron - Flower

Crimson color - Color

Cow - Animal

Bird

Citizenship } on Part 2

Citizenship by

- Descent
- Naturalized
- Honorary
- Non-residential citizenship of Nepal (May enjoy economic, cultural & social rights)

Part 3

Article 16: Right to live with dignity (No death penalty)

Article 17: Right to freedom

Article 18: Right to Equality. {All citizens equal before law}
However, some ⇒ Dalit, indigenous people, madhesi, Tharu, muslim ... can enjoy provided by law.

Article 19: Right to communication {About broadcasting, printing, publication, censor-etc}

Article 20: Right to justice

Article 21: Right of victim of crime

Article 22: Right against torture

Article 23: Right against preventive detention

Article 24: Right against untouchability and discrimination

Article 25: Right relating to property

Article 26: Right to freedom of religion

Article 27: Right to information { public interest info right
but no one is compelled to provide info on any
matter of confidentiality }

Article 28: Right to Privacy

Article 29: Right against exploitation
{ Government to require citizens to perform
compulsory service for public purposes }

Article 30: Right to clean environment

Article 31: Right ^{relating} to education
{ compulsory, free — upto basic level }
{ free education — upto secondary level }

Article 32: Right to language & culture

Article 33: Right to employment

Article 34: Right to labor { Trade union, collective
bargaining }

Article 35: Right relating to health
{ free basic health services,
water, sanitation }

Article 36: Right relating to food
{

Article 37: Right to housing

Article 38: Rights of women

Article 39: Rights of the child

Article 40: Rights of Dalit

Article 41: Rights of senior citizens

Article 42: Rights to social justice { inclusive }

Article 43: Right to social security

Article 44: Rights of the consumer

Article 45: Right against exile.

Article 46: Right to constitutional remedies.

Duties of citizen: Article 48

a) to safeguard the nationality, sovereignty & integrity

b) to abide constitution & the law

c) to render compulsory service

d) to protect & preserve public property.

Part 4:

- Directive principles:-
- Political objective
 - Social & cultural objective
 - Economic objective
 - International

Policies of the state:- 13

Report Submission: Govt → President
& President shall cause such report to be laid through the Prime Minister before the federal parliament.

Monitoring: Committee in Federal Parliament

Can't raise questions in any court.

x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x

Part 5:

- Structure of state & Distribution of State Power
- ⇒ Federal Democratic Republic of Nepal
- ⇒ Schedule - 4 (Districts / Province)
- ⇒ Local levels - Village Institutions, Municipalities & District Assemblies

⇒ Schedule - 5 (federal rights) No ⇒ 35

⇒ Schedule - 6 (Province rights) No ⇒ 21

⇒ Schedule - 7 (Rights of both federal & Province) ⇒ 25

⇒ Schedule - 8 ⇒ (Local level Rights) - 22

⇒ Schedule - 9 ⇒ (Rights of federal, province
& local level) - 15

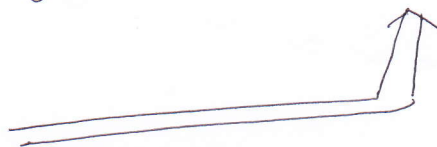
x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x

⇒ Cooperative institutions, advertisement tax, entertainment
tax, Tourism fee, Basic & secondary education
↓
Local level only

⇒ Guthi (management), Health services, museums
↓
Province only

⇒ Legal profession, auditing, engineering, medicines,
Ayurvedic, veterinary, Amchi ⇒ Federal & Province
Common.

⇒ Casino, lottery



⇒ Residual power in Federation.